

## Message Text

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AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

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AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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UNDIGEST

E.O. 11652: N/A

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 18

SECURITY COUNCIL-- MIDDLE EAST

AT REQUEST OF EGYPT, SC RECONVENED AT 7:00P.M. OCT. 11  
AND EGYPTIANS AND SYRIANS STRESSED ISRAELI BOMBING OF CIVILIAN  
TARGETS IN VIOLATION GENEVA CONVENTIONS. ISRAELI FONMIN  
SAID NEGOTIATIONS FOR SETTLEMENT COULD TAKE PLACE AFTER  
CEASEFIRE STRUCTURE RESTORED. SYG CALLED FOR END TO  
HOSTILITIES. NEXT MEETING SCHEDULED FOR 4:30P.M.,  
OCT. 12.

SYG WALDHEIM DREW ATTENTION TO HIS STATEMENT CIRCULATED  
EARLIER AND REPEATED ITS CONCLUSION: HE HAD NO ILLUSIONS  
ABOUT DIFFICULTY FOR COUNTRIES TO TURN FROM WAR TO PEACE,  
DID NOT WISH DEFLECT ANY GOVT FROM WHAT IT BELIEVED TO BE  
ITS LEGITIMATE SOVEREIGN AIMS, QUESTIONED WHETHER CONTINUATION  
OF WAR COULD ACHIEVE THOSE AIMS, AND EARNESTLY APPEALED  
TO GOVTS TO CONSIDER ALTERNATIVE COURSES BEFORE IT WAS TOO  
LATE. HE HOPED SC MEMBERS AND OTHERS WOULD REDOUBLE  
EFFORTS TO END FIGHTING AND RESUME QUEST FOR JUST AND LASTING  
ME SETTLEMENT.

EGYPTIAN FONMIN EL-ZAYYAT SAID HE WOULD STUDY SYG'S  
STATEMENT. HE REPORTED VILLAGES IN NILE DELTA ATTACKED AND  
ABOUT 500 CIVILIANS KILLED. IF AIR RAIDS ON CIVILIAN  
TARGETS IN EGYPT CONTINUED, EGYPT WOULD DO ITS BEST TO  
DISSUADE ISRAEL FROM CONTINUING RAIDS--THAT WAS HIS MESSAGE  
TO SC.

SYRIANS DEPFONMIN ISMAIL SPOKE OF FURTHER ISRAELI ATTACKS ON  
CIVILIAN TARGETS WITH UNKNOWN NUMBER OF CASUALTIES,  
CHARGED NAPALM BEING USED, AND SAID SUCH "BARBARISM"  
WOULD ONLY MAKE SYRIA MORE DETERMINED TO FIGHT.

ISRAELI FONMIN EBAN ALSO SAID HE WOULD STUDY SYG'S  
STATEMENT. HE ASSERTED THOSE WHO ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR  
STARTING WAR ALSO HAD TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS  
CONSEQUENCES. HE ASKED WHY IT WAS HEINOUS TO BOMB AIR  
BASES IN SYRIA BUT PERFECTLY VALID TO DIRECT GROUND MISSILES  
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AGAINST ISRAELI CIVILIAN TARGETS. ISRAELI OBJECTIVE  
WAS TO HIT ONLY MILITARY TARGETS BUT ONE COULD NOT BE CERTAIN  
CIVILIANS NOT HURT, HE POINTED OUT.

CISSE (GUINEA) EXPRESSED SOLIDARITY WITH ARABS, MENTIONED  
US VETO FEW MONTHS AGO, NOTED REPORTS 57 US PHANTOMS LANDED  
IN CYPRUS, AND STRESSED US RESPONSIBILITIES IN PRESENT  
SITUATION.

IN RIGHT OF REPLY, EL ZAYYAT SAID EGYPT INTENDED  
"TO GET" EVERY FOREIGN SOLDIER OF OCCUPATION ON ITS TERRITORY,  
1967 RES CLOSELY LINKED TO WITHDRAWAL, SUGGESTION CEASEFIRE  
WAS FOR UNLIMITED PERIOD IMPLIED OCCUPATION ALSO FOR UNLIMITED

PERIOD, AND SUCH THEORY MADE RESISTENCE NATIONAL WELL AS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATION.

PEREZ DE CUELLAR (PERU) THOUGHT IT WAS UP TO SC TO APPEAL FOR PRESENT FIGHTING TO END BUT SAID SC SHOULD NOT ADOPT ANY PROPOSAL INVOLVING EVEN TACIT APPROVAL OF OCCUPATION OF TERRITORY BY FORCE. BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) SPOKE FOR 45 MINUTES.

IN RIGHT OF REPLY, SYRIAN DEPFONMIN TALKED OF ISRAELI BOMBING OF CIVILIAN TARGETS AND NON-IMPLEMENTATION OF UN RESES, ASKED IF ISRAEL INTENDED COMPLY WITH GENEVA CONVENTIONS, AND CALLED ISRAELI ATTACKS GENOCIDE. MAITLAND (UK) STATED REPORT MENTIONED BY GUINEA THAT PHANTOM AIRCRAFT STAGED AT BRITISH BASES IN CYPRUS EN ROUTE TO ISRAEL WAS "TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

TEKOA (ISRAEL) NOTED BOTH EGYPT AND SYRIA DENIED THEIR EARLIER CHARGES ABOUT BOMBING CAIRO AND SOVIET CULTURAL CENTER AT DAMASCUS, SAID ARGUMENT THEY WERE "LIBERATING ARAB LAND" USED IN 1948, AND, CHARGING "NEW HITLERS" HAD ARISEN IN EGYPT AND SYRIA, SAID THAT WAS WHAT ISRAEL HAD TO FACE. ISMAIL, IN COUNTER REPLY, NOTED ISRAELI REP HAD NOT MENTIONED USE OF NAPALM.

MALIK (USSR), IN BOMBASTIC SPEECH, SUPPORTED ARABS, ADMITTED THERE WERE NOT AS MANY CASUALTIES IN "BARBARIC RAID" ON SOV CULTURAL CENTER AS FIRST REPORTED THOUGH PROPERTY UNCLASSIFIED

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DAMAGE GREATER, AND ACCUSED REP OF AGGRESSOR OF COMING BEFORE SC TO DEFEND "MURDER." OSMAN (EGYPT) CLAIMED ISRAELI REP DISTORTED HIS FONMIN'S STATEMENT ON CEASEFIRE. TEKOA MADE SCATHING REPLY TO MALIK, RECALLING LATTER'S STALINST ASSOCIATION AND SOV-NAZI COLLABORATION. BAROODY AGAIN SPOKE FOR HALF HOUR BEFORE SC PRES ADJOURNED COUNCIL AT 11:00P.M.

GA PLENARY--CONCLUDES GENERAL DEBATE

GA CONCLUDED 14 DAYS OF GENERAL DEBATE IN WHICH 118 MEMBERS EXPRESSED VIEWS. STATEMENTS WERE MADE OCT. 11 BY REPS DEMOCRATIC YEMEN, SWEDEN, FINLAND, LIBYA, CAR, EGYPT, JAMAICA, CONGO AND ALGERIA. PORTUGAL AND MAURITIUS SPOKE IN RIGHT OF REPLY. GA WILL HOLD SPECIAL MEETING OCT 12 TO COMMEMORATE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF ILC, AND WILL ALSO CONSIDER GENERAL COMITE'S RECOMMENDATION ON US ITEM ON WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR ENTRY INTO FORCE OF AMENDMENT TO CHARTER ART. 61 WHICH WILL DOUBLE ECOSOC'S MEMBERSHIP.

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

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DEMOCRATIC YEMEN -- DUE TO ME SITUATION, FOMIN MOHAMMAD SALEH

MOTTIE SET ASIDE PLANNED TEXT AND DEVOTED BRIEF SPEECH

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TO CONDEMNATION OF ISRAELI AGGRESSION AND

US ROLE IN ME. COUNTING ON "MYTH OF MILITARY SUPERIORITY,"

HE DECLARED, SIRAEAL HAS UNDERTAKEN POLICY OF AGGRANDIZE-

MENT, AGGRESSION AND TERRORISM, INCLUDING BOMBING OF

CIVILIAN AREAS. IN RESPONSE TO ISRAELI PROVOCATIONS AND

HAVING EXHAUSTED ALL MEANS OF SECUIRING LOST TERRITORY

BY PEACE AND THROUGH SC, EGYPT AND SYRIA RESORTED TO  
LIBERATING THEIR LANDS BY FORCE, HE SAID. GA DUTY BOUND  
SUPPORT WAR OF LIBERATION UNTIL ARAB LANDS AND PALESTINIANS RIGHTS  
RESTORED. MOTTIE CHARGED US REP IN SC ASKED EGYPT  
AND SYRIA WITHDRAW FROM THEIR WON  
TERRITORIES IN ORDER ALL PERPETUATION OF ISRAELI OCCUPATION.  
WHEN US REQUEST NOT SUPPORTED BY SC, FONMIN DECLARED USG  
MOVED SIXTH FLEET NEARER ARENA OF CONFLICT. IT WAS REPORTED  
USG TRANSPORTING MILITARY PLANES AND EQUIPMENT TO ISRAEL,  
HE ADDED. MOTTIE MAINTAINED  
US INVOLVEMENT IN ME DIRECTED AGAINST ALL ARAB PEOPLES AND PROVED  
ISRAELI AGGRESSION NOT ONLY CONDONED BUT SUSTAINED AND ENCOUR-  
AGED BY US. US CANNOT ESCAPE CONDEMNATION, HE DECLARED.  
SWEDEN -- IN SPEECH EMPHASIZING SOCIAL AS WELL AS POLITICAL  
ISSUES, FONMIN KRISTER WICKMAN URGED ME SETTLEMENT ON BASIS  
OF RES 242, TAKING ACCOUNT OF LEGITIMATE INTEREST OF ALL  
CONCERNED AND ESTABLISHING SECURITY FOR ALL STATES WITHIN  
RECOGNIZED FRONTIERS, HE SAID GREAT POWERS, SOME OF WHOM  
BEHIND MILITARY BUILD-UP IN AREA, HAVE IMPORTANT RESPONSIBILITY  
TO PROMOTE POLITICAL SOLUTION. HE NOTED ATTITUDE OF RELATIVE  
RESTRAINT OF SUPERPOWERS IN ME CONFLICT, ADDING  
DETENTE MIGHT FACILITATE EFFORTS TOWARDS SOLUTION.  
SAYING NOTHING ABOUT KOREA, WICKMAN WELCOMED AS POSITIVE  
DEVELOPMENTS IN INDO-CHINA PARIS PEACE AGREEMENT AND END OF  
US BOMBING IN CAMBODIA "UNDER PRESSURE FROM STRONG PUBLIC  
OPINION." HE URGED IN SVN RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND SETTLEMENT  
OF REFUGEES,  
WICKMAN CITED AGREEMENT BETWEEN TWO GERMAN STATES AS MOST  
IMPORTANT RESULT OF DETENTE AND NOTE UN ADMISSION OF BOTH  
DOES NOT AFFECT GERMAN RIGHT TO EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION.  
RECSCE, HE STATED AIM IS SOLVE EUR PROBLEMS, NOT PROMOTE EUR  
  
INTERESTS IN RES OF WORLD. FONMIN DECLARED DETENTE  
SHOULD BE CONFIRMED THROUGH DISARMAMENT MEASURES, HOPED  
FOR RESULTS IN MBFR, CALLED ON ALL MEMBERS WORK ACTIVELY  
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FOR UN DISARMAMENT EFFORTS, AND STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF  
FORMULATING NEW RULES OF INTERNATIONAL  
LAW ADJUSTED TO NEW TYPES OF CONFLICT AND MILITARY TECHNOLOGY.  
HE URGED SPECIAL BANS ON NAPALM, OTHER INCENDIARIES, AND  
HIGH-VELOCITY WEAPONS AND CALLED FOR BAN ON AREA BOMBING.  
WICKMAN CRITICIZED LACK OF ACCOMPLISHMENT IN CCD AND TERMED  
IMPORTNAT 974 CONFERENCE ON LIMITING BRUTALITY AND PROTECTING  
NON-COMBATANTS.  
IN AFRICA, WICKMAN CALLED FOR INCREASED HUMANITARIAN  
ASSISTANCE TO LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AS EXPRESSION OF  
INTERNATIONAL OPPOSITION TO COLONIALISM AND CALLED ON SC  
CONSIDER PORTUGUESE OPEN DFIANCE OF TIS REQUEST TO  
NEGOTIATE ON SELF-DETERMINATION. NOTING GROWING PORTUGUESE-  
SR-SA COOPERATION, HE CALLED ON ALL STATES DEDICATED TO HUMAN  
RIGHTS AND INDEPENDENCE TO GIVE MORAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT TO

REALIZE THESE AIMS IN SOURHERN AFRICA. HE URGED SUPPORT FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL STEPS ON TORTURE AND EXPRESSED CONCERN ON RENAISSANCE OF CAPITAL PUNISHMENT. CITING CHILE AS LATEST EXAMPLE OF BRUTAL MILITARY INTERVENTION IN FAVOR OF PRIVILEGED GROUPS WITHIN STATES, FONMIN STATED "ECONOMIC INTERSTS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO EVOLUTION WHICH LED TO COUP" HE URGED THAT PROTEST CREATED BY EVENTS IN CHILE "NOT DIE DOWN" AND CALLED FOR SPEEDY , POSITIVE REACTIONS AN APPEAL OF UN HIGH COMMISSIONER THAT STATES RECEIVE REFUGEES FROM CHILE, CITING GULF BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND LDC'S AS SOURCE OF TENTION WHICH CAN SPARK CONFLICT, FONMIN DECLARED "POLICIES OF RICH COUNTRIES TEND TO COUNTERACT IN IMPORTANT

RESPECTS GOAL OF INTERNATIONAL EQUALITY". WICKMAN URGED SUPPORT FOR WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME AND HOPED PROPOSALS BY FAO DIRECTOR GENERAL LEAD TO FAO-CONFERENCE LATER THIS AUTUMN. HE TERMED SECY KISSINGER'S PROPOSAL WELCOME AS "PART OF EFFORTS." FONMIN SUPPORTED FORMULATION OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY ON ENVORINMENT THROUGH GOVERNING COUNCIL FOR ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMME AND STATED UN SHOULD HAVE ROLE IN ENERGY CRISIS AS WLL , TAKING INTO ACCOUNT INTERESTS OF SMALLER AND ECONOMICALLY WEAKER STATES. (REPEATED INFO STOCKHOLM)  
FINLAND -- FONMIN KARJALAINEN GAVE SHORT SPEECH WHICH CONCENTRATED ON EUROPEAN EFFORTS TOWARD GREATER SECURITY. CHARACTERIZING CURRENT ME SITUATION AS SERIOUS  
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AND EXPLOSIVE, FINISH GOVT HOPES RESORT TO FORCE WILL BE TERMINATED IMMEDIATELY. HE CALLED UPON PARTIES CONCERNED AND GREAT POWERS TO HELP ACHIEVE PEACEFUL SOLUTION, WHICH SHOULD BE BASED ON RES 242. HE PLEDGED FULL SUPPORT TO EFFORTS OF SYG, UN, JARRING. FONMIN WELCOMED POSITIVE TREND INDENTE, APPRECIATING FACT THAT BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN MAJOR POWERS" IS PRECONDITION FOR IMPORVING OVERALL WORLD SITUATION." HE CONTINUED, NEVERTHELESS, AND GENUINE DETENTE IS ONLY POSSIBLE IF INTERESTS MEDIUM AND SMALL STATES TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. PRAISING UN AS FORUM THROUGH WHICH ALL VOICES HEARD, HE SAID MEMBERS SERVE NOT ONLY UN GOALS BUT OWN INTEREST BY SUPPORTING UN. HE URGED MEMBERS TO IMPORVE UN CAPACITY.

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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VIEWING UN ENTRY TWO GERMANY AS PRODUCT OF DETENTE

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AND ITS IMPACT ON EUROPE, KARJALAINEN URGED INCREASING  
EUROPEAN COOPERATION WITH NATIONS WORKING TOWARD MUTUAL  
CONFIDENCE ON BASIS OF EQUALITY AND SELF-DETERMINATION.  
HE WELCOMED CSCE PREPARATORY CONFERENCE SUCCESS, SAYING  
HIS GOVT CONSIDERED IDEA OF ELABORATING METHOD FOR  
PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.  
FINLAND SUPPORTS BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS  
ON DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE WHICH HE SAID WERE CLOSE TO  
OBJECTIVES OF CSCE AND ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS IN ULTIMATE  
PEACE. FOR THIS REASON, COUNTRIES NOT INVOLVED IN DIS-  
CUSSIONS ARE FOLLOWING THEM. HE STRESSED CONF NOT  
DIRECTED AGAINST ANY NON-PARTICIPATING STATE OF CONTINENT.  
FONMIN ENDORSED EARLY USSR-US ACCORD LIMITING STRATEGIC

WEAPONS. LAMENTING SLOW PROGRESS ONCW BN AND CTB, HE SAID WDC "WELL PREPARED AND WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL NUCLEAR COUNTRIES" COULD GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO TREATIES CONCLUSION. HE WELCOMED VIETNAM AGREEMENT, EXPRESSED HOPE FOR EARLY POLITICAL SETTLEMENT IN WHOLE OF INDO-CHINA, AND SUPPORTED INDIA-PAKISTAN ACCORD. FINLAND HOPES "THAT POSITIVE DEVELOPMENT IN KOREAN PENINSULA COULD CONTINUE AND THAT DIALOGUE BETWEEN KOREAN STATES COULD ADVANCE."

KARJALAINEN EXPRESSED HIS GOVT'S SHOCK AT CHILE EVENTS AND DISAPPOINTMENT AT "VIOLENT ELIMINATION OF LEGALLY ELECTED PRESIDENT." HE MADE STRONG APPEAL THAT DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM BE RESTORED IN CHILE AND VIOLENCE ENDED. REAFFIRMING COMMITMENT TO FIGHT AGAINST COLONIALISM AND APARTHEID, FONMIN EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR SANCTIONS COMITE EFFORTS TO ENFORCE S RHODESIAN SANCTIONS AND CONDEMNED SA AND PORTUGAL POLICIES. ON LOS, FONMIN EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT SEA-BED MUST BE EXPLOITED FOR COMMON GOOD AND SPECIFICALLY URGED THAT CERTAIN FISHERIES PRIVILEGES BE GIVEN TO COASTAL STATES, LIKE ICELAND, WHOSE ECONOMY SO DEPENDENT ON FISHING.

KARJALANINEN CALLED FOR UN ASSESSMENT TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH GLOBAL PROBLEMS IN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND HUMAN RIGHTS FIELDS. COMMENTING ON FRUSTRATION OVER STRATEGY FOR SECOND DEVELOPMENT DECADE, HE SAID ECOSOC HAD SHOWN INCREASING AWARENESS OF RESPONSIBILITY TO DECADE SUCCESS AND FINLAND WILL SUPPORT COUNCIL'S EFFORTS. ULTIMATELY, UNCLASSIFIED

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HOWEVER, HE SAID, ACHIEVEMENT OF DECADE GOALS DEPENDS ON MEMBER STATES. HE SAID GOF BUDGET FOR 1974 PROVIDED FOR 36 0/0 INCREASE IN DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE FUNDS AND IS READY PARTICIPATE IN REPLENISHING IDA RESOURCES. IN CONCLUSION, HE SAID GOF WILL SUPPORT INTERNATIONAL DECADE TO COMBAT RACISM AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, AND DEPLORES VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH EXIST 25 YEARS AFTER UNIVERSAL DECLARATION SIGNED. (REPEATED INFO HELSINKI)

LIBYA--PERMREP KAMEL HASSAN AL-MAGHUR LAMENTED "CRUEL MURDER" OF ALLENDE, PRAISED INDEPENDENCE OF GUINEA (B), AND LOOKED FORWARD TO ITS ADMISSION TO UN. HE WELCOMED UN ENTRY OF BAHAMAS, GDR AND FRG, BUT DE- PLORED BONNS' CONTINUED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH "RACIST AND NAZI REGIMES IN OCCUPIED PALESTINE, SOUTH AFRICA AND RHODESIA."

TURNING TO ME QUESTION, PERMREP DECLARED "LATEST CRIMINAL AGGRESSION BY ZIONIST GANGS ON OCTOBER 6" CONFIRMED DETERMINATION OF COLONIALIST AND IMPERIALIST FORCES TO EMPLOY THEIR RESOURCES IN PURSUIT OF POLICIES OF "DOMINATION AND EXTORTION." REFERRING TO ISRAEL



(NEVER MENTIONED BY NAME) AS ZIONIST GANG OR PUPPET ZIONIST CLIQUE, PERMREP SAID THAT STATE HAD BEEN PLANTED IN ARAB WORLD TO GAIN CONTROL OF AREA AND ITS RESOURCES, AND TO TERRORIZE ARABS IN ORDER TO PREVENT THEM FROM DEVOTING THEIR ATTENTION TO PROBLEMS OF DEVELOPMENT. FURTHER, ZIONIST STATE ESTABLISHED THROUGH INTERNATIONAL COLONIAL CONSPIRACY. HE CLAIMED ZIONISTS ADOPTED SAME CRIMINAL AND TREACHEROUS METHODS EMPLOYED BY EARLY "WHITE SETTLERS" IN US IN THEIR CONQUEST OF AMERICAN INDIANS. ATTACKING US INVOLVEMENT IN ME, AL-MAGHUR ASSERTED ZIONISTS ABLE TO CONTINUE AGGRESSION ONLY BECAUSE OF US MATERIAL AND MILITARY SUPPORT, DECLARED US HAS PLACED ITS SC VETO IN HANDS OF ZIONIST GANG", AND ROARED THAT US NOW HAS "AUDACITY TO DEMAND THAT ARABS WITHDRAW FROM THEIR OWN TERRITORIES" DURING CURRENT ROUND OF FIGHTING. PERMREP CONDEMNED US FOR USING SIXTH FLEET TO INTIMIDATE LIBYA AND REST OF ARAB WORLD, REFERRED TO US NAVAL "PROVOCATIONS" IN LIBYAN TERRITORIAL WATERS, AND WARNED THAT LIBYA RESERVES RIGHT TO PROTECT ITS NATIONAL

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SOVEREIGNTY.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, PERMREP SCORED RACISM IN SOUTHERN AFRICA, PROTESTED EXPLOITATION OF SMALL COUNTRIES BY MULTINATIONAL COMPANIES, WARNED THAT DETENTE SHOULD NOT COME AT EXPENSE OF SMALL POWERS, AND PLEDGED LIBYA'S FULL SUPPORT TO "HEROIC" PEOPLES OF EGYPT AND SYRIA. (REPEATED INFO AMMAN, BEIRUT, CAIRO, JERUSALEM, TELAVIA, TRIPOLI)

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC--PERMREP MICHEL ADAMA-TAMBOUX WELCOMED "SPRINGTIME" OF WORLD DETENTE, AND CALLED FOR MAJOR POWER CONCENTRATION ON PROBLEMS OF AFRICANS AND LDCS AS WHOLE. WORLD, HE SAID, IS IN HISTORIC PHASE, PEOPLE APPLAUDING DETENTE FROM ALL CORNERS. HE STRESSED SPECIFIC SIGNIFICANCE OF CSE IN EUROPE AND SUPPORTED TANAKA PROPOSAL FOR ASIAN SECURITY CONF. HE WELCOMED PARIS VIETNAM AGREEMENT, INDO-PAKISTAN ACCORD, CONCRETE DIALOGUE IN KOREA, PRC ENTRY INTO UN AND IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES. HE SAID THERE, NEVERTHELESS, ARE SPECIFIC TENSIONS UN AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY MUST SETTLE. ME IS POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE SITUATION WITH FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES. PEACE MUST BE RETURNED TO ALL INDO-CHINA; KOREAN PROBLEM SETTLED; AND COLONIALISM ENDED. HE SAID EFFORTS OF ALL THESE PROBLEMS ARE UNDERWAY AND THAT HE HOPES THEY WILL PROVE SUCCESSFUL.

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ADAMA -TAMBOUX STATED THAT RELAXATION BETWEEN MAJOR  
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POWERS LEAVES THEM FREE TO GIVE ATTENTION AND ASSISTANCE  
IN VARIOUS FIELDS. HE APPEALED TO MAJOR POWERS TO CONSIDER  
RACIAL EQUALITY AND ERADICATION OF COLONIALISM, PARTICULARLY  
PROBLEM OF SA, AS TOP PRIORITY MATTERS TO SETTLE. HE  
OBSERVED THAT RICH NATIONS APPEAL TO AFFICAN COUNTRIES FOR  
ASSISTANCE ON PROBLEMS SUCH AS TERRORISM, SEABEDS,  
POPULATION, AND ENVIRONMENT. BUT, HE ASKED WHAT DO BIG  
COUNTRIES DO FOR AFRICANS? CITING CSCE AND TANAKA  
PROPOSAL, ADAMA-TAMBOUX SAID AFRICANS SHOULD THINK OF  
HOLDING CONF. ON INDEPENDENCE AND PEACE, WHICH HE SAID,

WITH BIG POWER ASSISTANCE, WOULD BE HELPFUL TO COMBAT  
AF PROBLEMS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED MAJOR POWERS ENTER INTO  
JOINT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS -- FORMING ALLIANCE AGAINST  
WORLD POVERTY, PARTICULARLY IN AID OF POOR AND LANDLOCKED  
COUNTRIES. CHARTER SHOULD BE REVIVED AND UN USED MORE  
OFTEN BY STATES FOR BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL DIPLOMACY,  
THUS ENSURING THAT WORLD MAY MOVE FROM DENTENT WHICH IS  
/TAANSITION" TO GLOBAL COOPERATION. ON REGIONAL LEVEL,  
PERMREP SAID SAHELIAN DROUGHT  
SHOWED HOW POOR RESOURCES OF THESE COUNTRIES ARE. HE  
PORPOSED COOPERATIVE STRUCTURE FOR DESERT COUNTRIES IN  
ORDER THAT FUTURE DISASTERS MAY BE PREVENTED. DESPITE  
WORK OF UNCTAD AND UNDP, THERE IS MORE WORK TO DO. HE  
CONCLUDED WITH HIS GOVT'S STRONG PLEDGE TO SUPPORT UN TO  
BEST OF ITS ABILITIES. (REPEATED INFO BANGUI)  
EGYPT --FONMIN MUHAMMAD EL -ZAYYAT LIMITED GENERAL DEBATE  
SPEECH TO FIVE MINUTES, DECLARING EQYPT DETERMINED NOT  
TO NEGLECT ITS INTERNATIONAL DUTIES EVEN THOUGH ENGAGED  
IN FIGHT FOR ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. HE REAFFIRMED HIS  
FAITH IN UN DESPITE ITS INABILITY TO TERMINATE CURRENT  
HOSTILITIES. HE DECLATED THAT UN RULES AND RESOLUTIONS  
SHOULD PREVAIL OVER VIOLENCE AND LEAD TO SETTLEMENT OF ME  
PROBLEMS, NEVERTHELESS, HE EMPHASIZED THAT HIS COUNTRY  
WOULD NOT BE DICATED TO OCCUPIED, OR SUBJUGATED. EGYPT  
FIGHTS NOT BECAUSE IT IS GUARANTEED SUCCESS BUT BECAUSE  
IT HAS NO OTHER RECOURSE. CONCLUDING, HE INFORMED GA OF  
LATEST ISRAELI ATTACKS AND "VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS" .  
ISTAELI AIR STRIKES IN CAIRO SUBURBS AND PORT SAID AREA  
HAD CLAIMED 500 VICTIMS AS OF LATE THIS AFTERNOON, HE  
DECLARED EGYPTIAN MORALE AND ANGER RISING AND THAT THERE  
IS NEED TO BRING INTERNATIONAL LAWLESSNESS TO END.  
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(REPEATED INFO ALGIERS, AMMAN, BEIRUT, CAIRO, JERUSALEM, TEL  
AVIV, TRIPOLI)  
JAMAICA --IN ARTICULATE PLEA FOR CONCERNS OF  
DEVELOPING NATIONS, MINISTER OF STATE DUDLEY THOMPSON  
CONCERTRATED ON THEME THAT "CENTRAL CORE OF ALL OUR  
ENDEAVOURS IS IMPORVEMENT IN QUALITY OF  
INDIVIDUAL HUMAN BEING". HE URGED INTERNATIONAL COOPERA-  
TION AND COLLABORATION IN TRADE, MONETARY REFORM, AND  
ENVIRONMENTAL DETERIORATION, PARTICULARLY UNDER UN  
AUSPICES. CITING WIDENING GAP BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING,  
THOMPSON CALLED FOR NEW CODE OF ETHICS AND  
INTERNATIONAL MORALITY WHICH WOULDENSURE MORE EQUITALBE  
AND RATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF "FRUITS OF PROGRESS ."  
HE ALSO URGED GREATER ECONOMIC INTERPLAY AMONG DEVELOPING.  
DECLARING CONVENTIONAL AID CAN NOT BRIDGE GAP, HE  
REFERRED TO USSR INITIATIVE ON ROB AS ONE APPROACH AND  
SUGGESTED ANOTHER -- CANCELLATION OF INTERESTS DUE ON FOREIGN  
DEBTS OF DEVELOPMENT WORLD. THOMPSON CALLED FOR HIGHER  
PRICES FOR RAW MATERIALS AND PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL TRADE SYSTEM

LINKING PRICES OF PRIMARY COMMODITIES AND MANUFACTURED GOODS  
SO THAT PRICES OF BOTH  
WOULD RISE TOGETHER. MINSTATE WELCOMED SECY KISSINGER'S  
INVITATION FOR "NEW DIALOGUE" BETWEEN US AND LA. QUOTING  
SECY'S STATEMENT THAT "WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT NY  
INSTITUTION OR ANY TREATY ARRANGEMENT IS BEYOND EXAMINATION,  
HE DECLARED STATEMENT IS "ONE OF MOST SIGNIFICANT EXPRESSIONS  
OF UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL POLICY IN THIS DECADE."  
THOMPSON DELCATED STATEMENT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT REALITY  
OF CHNGING INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND "GROWING  
RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGNTY OF ALL NATIONS." HE CALLED  
FOR APPLICATION OF THAT PRICIPLE IN INTERNATIONAL  
ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS FONMIN ALSO REFERRED TO SECY'S STATEMENT  
ON "ALIGNMENT OF NON-ALINED." HE DESCRIBED  
IT AS "VERY UNFORTUNATE PHRASE FROM MOST DISTINGUISHED  
SOURCE, " AND STATED "IF THIS IN NOT NAIVE MISUNDERSTANDING  
OF HISTORY AND NATURE OF THAT GREAT AND GROWING MOVEM-  
ENT FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE, IT COULD ONLY BE  
DELIBERATE AND CALCULATED MISDECREIPTION OF ROLE OF  
THIS GREAT MOVEMENT."  
TURNING TO OTHER ISSUES, THOMPSON CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE  
CEASEFIRE IN ME AND COMMENCEMENT OF NEGOTIATIONS IN ACCORDANCE  
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WITH SC 242, . IN SCATHING ATTACK ON SOUTH AFRICA,  
MINSTATE URGED SC DEMAND SA SURRENDER ADMINISTRATION OF  
NAMIBIA, OR "THAT FORCE BE EXERCISED TO ENFORCE OVEDIENCE  
TO LAW." HE SALUTED FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA  
AND APPLAUDED GUINEA (B) INDEPENDENCE. THOMPSON STATED BELIZE

PROMISED INDEPENDENCE BY UK ANF FEARS INVASION WHEN  
INDEPENDENCE GRANTED. HE URGED MEASURES TO PREVENT USE OF  
FORCE IN AREA.  
STATING HE DID NOT WANT MAKE JUDGMENTS ON INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINSTATE  
DESCRIBED DEATHS OF ALLENDE AND CABRAL AS "MOMENTARY PAUSE" IN  
IRRESTIBLE MOVEMENT OF FREEDOM. THOMPSON EXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT  
METHOD AND EFFECT OF DENTENTE , NOTING IT UNFORTUNATE DENTENT TAKES  
PLACE OUTSIDE UN. HE CALLED FOR RATIONAL REVISION OF UN CHARTER  
IN LINE WITH PRESENT DAY REALITIES. (REPEATED INFO KINGSTON)

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DODE-00 EB-11 EA-11 SPC-03 PM-07 H-03 HEW-08 INR-10

L-03 LAB-06 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-03 RSC-01

DRC-01 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 DLOS-06

COA-02 /210 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 143

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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PEOPLES' REPUBLIC OF CONGO--REVIEWING SPECTRUM

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OF GLOBAL ISSUES, FONMIN DAVID CHARLES GANAO WELCOMED  
PROGRESS TOWARD PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN LAGOS, URGED UN  
ENSURE STRICT RESPECT FOR VIETNAM ACCORD, AND CHARGED  
GSVN VIOLATES AGREEMENT WITH ENCOURAGEMENT FROM US IMPERIALISM.  
HE EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR GRUNK AS ONLY LEGITIMATE CAMBODIAN  
GOVT. GANAO DECLARED IT DUTY OF UN TO BACK PEACEFUL KOREAN  
REUNIFICATION WITHOUT EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE. RE ME, HE  
URGED ARAB STATES COMBINE EFFORTS AGAINST ENEMY "WHO  
HUMILITIES WHOLE ARAB NATION" AND CALLED ON ARAB COUNTRIES  
BORDERING COMBAT ZONE TO MEET THEIR RESPONSIBILITY AND PROVIDE  
EGYPT AND SYRIA WITH CONCRETE ASSISTANCE. HE NOTED CONGO  
HAS BROKEN ALL RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL; PLEDGED SOLIDARITY  
WITH PALESTINIANS; AND DESCRIBED ACQUISITION OF TERRITORY  
BY FORCE AS FORM OF MODERN COLONIALISM. TURNING TO AFRICAN  
CONTINENT, GANAO DEPLORED NEO-COLONIALISM. AND  
EFFORTS OF "IMPERIALIST" COUNTRIES TO MAKE SATELLITES

OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS. HE URGED ADMISSION GUINEA (B) TO UN. FONMIN MAINTAINED DETENTE MUST BE GIVEN "MORE REAL CONTENT" TO INCREASE ITS VALIDITY, AND DECLARED IT INCREASINGLY INTOLERABLE THAT MAJOR DECISIONS CONTINUED TO DEPEND ON "CLUB" OF POWERFUL STATES. HE CABLED FOR

REVISION UN CHARTER, DESCRIBING VETO AS "ANACHRONISM". CITING CONGOLESE CONDEMNATION OF INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHERS, FONMIN DECLARED EVENTS IN CHILE REPRESENT PLOT AGAINST ALL NON-ALIGNED. CONCERNING DEVELOPMENT, GANAO STATED CHARITY MUST GIVE WAY TO AGREEMENTS OF MUTUAL ADVANTAGE, AND URGED STRENGTHENING OF UN DEVELOPMENT AGENCIES.

ALGERIA--FONMIN ABDELAZIZ BOUTEFLIKA PRESENTED RESULTS OF 4TH NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCE (NAC) AND ALGERIA'S VIEW OF CURRENT WORLD SITUATION. FONMIN EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT NEW SPIRIT OF DETENTE AS MANIFESTED BY RAPPAROCHEMENT IN EUROPE AND NEW COOPERATIVE LINKS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT REALITIES OF DAILY LIFE IN ME INDICATE THAT THIS OPTIMISM IS FRAGILE. PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE CANNOT DEPEND ON BIG POWERS ALONE. HE REITERATED NAC RES CONDEMNING ISRAEL FOR NOT CARRYING OUT UN RES 242, CRITICIZED US FOR USE OF VETO IN DEFENSE OF AGGRESSION, URGED THAT UN RESTORE RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS, AND DECLARED IT INCUMBENT ON UN TO SOLVE PROBLEM IT HELPED UNCLASSIFIED

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CREATE. TURNING TO SOUTHERN AFRICA, FONMIN ASSERTED THAT UN ACTIONS HAVE BEEN INEFFECTIVE IN ENDING COLONIALISM, PRAISED NEW GOVERNMENT OF GUINEA (B), ASKED SYG TO TERMINATE CONTACTS WITH SA OVER NAMIBIA, CONDEMNED UN MEMBERS WHO CONTINUED TO SUPPORT PORTUGAL, AND QUESTIONED SPAIN'S SINCERITY OVER GRANTING INDEPENDENCE TO SPANISH SAHARA. BOUTEFLIKA STATED THAT DESIRE OF KOREAN PEOPLE FOR UNIFICATION VERY CLEAR AND CALLED FOR DISSOLUTION OF UNCURK, "SUPPRESSION" OF UN COMMAND AND WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS. ADMISSION OF TWO KOREAS CANNOT BE SANCTIONED; ADMISSION OF ONE KOREAN STATE CAN ONLY BE LAST STAGE OF REUNIFICATION.

IN ECONOMIC SPHERE, FONMIN CALLED INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM FAVORS RICH COUNTRIES, LAMENTED FAILURE OF FIRST, AND POOR RESULTS OF SECOND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT DECADE, NOTED NAC RESOLUTION REQUESTING UN HOLD SPECIAL SESSION ON ECONOMIC QUESTION, AND URGED INTERNATIONAL MONETARY REFORM. FONMIN STATED DISARMAMENT LINKED TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORTED ANY INITIATIVES WHICH LINK TWO. NOTING THAT UN CANNOT FULFILL ITS IMAGE UNLESS IT REFLECTS MODERN WORLD, BOUTEFLIKA SUGGESTED THAT CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF UN CHARTER BE ALTERED. RIGHT OF VETO SHOULD BE ABOLISHED OR RESTRICTED TO USE IN ONLY LIMITED AREAS. CONCLUDING, FONMIN REITERATED FAITH IN PURPOSES OF NAC.

(REPEATED INFO ALGIERS)

---RIGHT OF REPLY---

IN RIGHT OF REPLY TO GUINEA AND A NUMBER OF OTHER UNNAMED AFRICAN STATES, PORTUGUESE PERMREP DENIED EXISTENCE OF ANY NEW GOVERNMENT IN GUINEA (B) AND DECLARED PORTUGAL WILL NOT BE DETERRED IN HER EFFORT TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR PEOPLE OF TERRITORY WHO ARE OBJECT OF AGGRESSION. TO THOSE WHO RECOGNIZED "SO-CALLED" GOVERNMENT, PERMREP ASKED WHERE ITS CAPITAL WAS, WHERE THEY PLANNED TO LOCATE THEIR EMBASSIES AND WHAT WERE NEW STATES BOUNDARIES. PERMREP INVITED UNGA TO DESIGNATE, IN CONJUNCTION WITH PORTUGUESE MISSION, MEMBER OF ASSEMBLY TO VISIT ANY AREA OF PORTUGUESE GUINEA HE CHOSE. DENYING PORTUGUESE INVOLVEMENT IN DEATH OF AMICLAR CABRAL, REP ACCUSED GUINEAN UNCLASSIFIED

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GOVERNMENT OF KILLING CABRAL.

IN RIGHT OF REPLY TO PORTUGAL, MAURITIAN REP, SPEAKING AS CHAIRMAN OF AFRICAN GROUP, DEPLORED IN STRONGEST TERMS ALLEGATIONS OF PORTUGUESE REP.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE--DAY OF SOLIDARITY

SPC OCT 11 HEARD 35 STATEMENTS IN OBSERVANCE OF DAY OF SOLIDARITY WITH S. AFRICAN POLITICAL PRISONERS. REPS OF AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS, PAN-AFRICANIST CONGRESS, AND CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS WERE AMONG SPEAKERS. VOTE ON DRAFT RES ON SA POLITICAL PRISONERS WAS DEFERRED OVERNIGHT. (US TO MAKE STATMENT OCT. 12.)

COMITE 2--SAHELIAN DROUGHT

COMITE OCT 11 ADOPTED REVISED DRAFT RES (L.1290) TO AID DROUGHT-STRICKEN COUNTRIES IN SUDANO-SAHELIAN ZONE AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY 28 DELS AND UNESCO REP. FRG, BELGIUM, ITALY, FRANCE, AND UK OPPOSED SUSPENDING SAHELIAN COUNTRIES' FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS. OTHER POINTS RAISED IN DEBATE WERE: NEEDS OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES SHOULD BE CONSIDERED; SINCE SAHELIAN COUNTRIES IN GROUP OF LEAST DEVELOPED LDCS, MEASURES SHOULD BE TAKEN WITHIN CONTEXT OF ESTABLISHED PROGRAMS FOR THAT GROUP; EXPERTISE OF ECA AND UNDP SHOULD BE UTILIZED. AMENDMEN PROPOSED BY ZAIRE TO INVITE DCS TO REMIT DEBTS OF DROUGHT COUNTRIES WAS NOT ACCEPTED AND NOT PRESSED TO VOTE; US STATED PROPOSAL COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE.

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INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-11 EA-11 SPC-03 PM-07 H-03 HEW-08 INR-10

L-03 LAB-06 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-03 RSC-01

DRC-01 SS-15 TRSE-00 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 COA-02

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

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INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY ROME

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COMITE 3--PROTECTION OF JOURNALISTS

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COMITE OCT 11 CONTINUED CONSIDERATION OF PROTECTION OF JOURNALISTS IN ARMED CONFLICTS. JAPAN EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR CONVENTION AS LONG AS SOVEREIGNTY OF NATIONS AND GENEVA CONVENTIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS NOT AFFECTED. FRG SAW STATES' INTERPRETATION AND APPLICATION OF PRINCIPLES OF SOVEREIGNTY AS CRUCIAL POINT. HUNGARY URGED PARTICIPATION OF JOURNALISTS' IOS. AUSTRIA SAID HUMANITARIAN, NOT POLITICAL, CHARACTER



OF CONVENTION SHOULD BE EMPHASIZED. SOVIET UNION THOUGHT DRAFT SHOULD HAVE PROVISIONS ON OBLIGATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF JOURNALISTS. BURUNDI AND MOROCCO SAID TERM "ARMED CONFLICT" SHOULD INCLUDE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. US STATED CONCERN THAT CONVENTION MIGHT BECOME "MEANINGLESS BUREAURACY." GUYANA SAID QUESTION OF WHAT CONSTITUTES ARMED CONFLICT MUST BE CONSIDERED. FRANCE AND AUSTRALIA SAID CONVENTION SHOULD BE DISCUSSED ARTICLE BY ARTICLE. GHANA SUGGESTED DEFERRING DISCUSSION BECAUSE OF NEW DIFFERENCES. CHAIRMAN THOUGHT COMITE DIVIDED ON PROCEEDURE BUT AGREED ON NEED TO CONTINUE DISCUSSION. TURKEY SAW URGENT NEED TO IMPROVE JOURNALISTS' WORKING CONDITIONS. AUSTRALIA SAID DRAFT AIMED AT HUMANITARIAN, NOT POLITICAL ENDS. FRANCE SAID CONVENTION MUST AGREE WITH GENEVA CONVENTIONS. GUYANA PROPOSED WORDING CHANGE AND MOROCCO CALLED FOR VOTE ON CHANGE. COMITE AGREED PREVIOUSLY NOT TO VOTE ON ARTICLES AND MEETING ADJOURNED.

#### COMITE 5--BUDGET DEBATE

EIGHT DELS TOOK PART IN GENERAL DEBATE ON BUDGET OCT. 11. CHAIRMAN CALLED COMITE'S ATTENTION TO NEW ITEM ON ARABIC AS OFFICIAL LANGUAGE (104) AND NOTED DRAFT SUBMITTED BY GHANA (L.1113) CALLING FOR STUDY OF REDUCTION IN NUMBER OF AUDITORS. DEBATE TO CONTINUE OCT. 12.

JAPANESE EMPHASIZED NEED FOR ESTABLISHING PRIORITIES IN ALLOCATION OF RESOURCES AND FOR ECOSOC ESTABLISH CLEARER PRIORITIES AMONG ACTIVITIES; CRITICIZED EXCESSIVE INCREASE IN UN EXPENDITURES AND URGED GREATER ECONOMY; URGED OTHERS CONTRIBUTE TOWARD ELIMINATING DEFICIT; SUGGESTED SYG RECOMMEND MEASURES TO PROTECT UN AGAINST FUTURE LOSSES FROM MONETARY INSTABILITY; COMPLAINED ABOUT GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNCLASSIFIED

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STAFF; AND HOPED ICSC MAKE COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF PERSONNEL MATTERS.

NORWEIGIANS AGREED WITH SYG 1974/75 BUDGET MODEST, AND SAID MORE MONEY NEEDED IN HUMAN RIGHTS AREA WELL AS FOR FOLLOWING: CONSOLIDATION OF FIVE CLASSES OF POST ADJUSTMENT, ICSC, AND RESTORATION TO RETIRED PERSONNEL OF WHAT WAS LOST BY INFLATION AND CURRENCY ADJUSTMENT. HE WELCOMED CONTRIBUTIONS OFFERED BY JAPAN AND UAE BUT SAID POLITICAL WILL AMONG MAJOR CONTRIBUTORS NEEDED TO SOLVE DEFICIT PROBLEM.

ZAMBIAN REP WAS SATISFIED WITH PROGRAM BUDGET AND ACABQ'S WORK, URGED GREATER CONTROL OVER EXPENDITURES BUT STRESSED UN SHOULD CONTINUE EXPAND, AND SAID AUSTERITY IN AND OF ITSELF NOT SOLUTION TO UN'S FINANCIAL CRISIS. AUSTRIAN REP HIGHLIGHTED ADVANTAGES OF NEW PROGRAM BUDGET, HOPED

IT WOULD ELIMINATE DUPLICATIONS, BELIEVED CONTINUATION OF AUSTERITY BUDGET WOULD BE TO DETRIMENT OF UN, AND SUPPORTED QUICK CORRECTION OF DISPARITIES IN PENSION BENEFITS.

PERU THOUGHT STRICTER FINANCIAL DISCIPLINE WOULD PERMIT UN UNDERTAKE MORE NEW ACTIVITIES. IT WAS UNFORTUNATE MUCH OF UN'S MONEY INURES TO BENEFIT OF "MAJOR INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRY" AND MOST MEETINGS HELD IN CITIES WHERE COSTS HIGH, HE SAID, ADDING MORE MEETINGS SHOULD BE HELD IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (E.G. UNIDO II IN LIMA). HE ALSO FELT TOO SMALL PORTION OF UN'S RESOURCES GOES TO DEVELOPING AREAS.

UKRAINE AND MONGOLIA ADHERED CLOSELY TO SOVIET STATEMENT. MONGOLIANS ENLARGED ON KOREAN BUDGET ITEMS BY NOTING ELIMINATION UNCURK WOULD RESULT IN CONSIDERABLE SAVINGS. UKRAINE THOUGHT THERE SHOULD BE EVEN STRICTER ECONOMY MEASURES BECAUSE OF INFLATION AND MONETARY INSTABILITY AND AWAITED WITH INTEREST ACABQ REPORT ON MONETARY INSTABILITY.

YUGOSLAV DEL CALLED FOR EXPANSION OF UN ACTIVITIES, ESPECIALLY IN NEW FIELDS OPENED BY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. HE WELCOMED INTRODUCTION OF PROGRAM BUDGET BUT QUESTIONED UNCLASSIFIED

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WHETHER SECRETARIAT UNDERSTOOD CONCEPT, AND OPPOSED ADVANCE CEILINGS ON ANNUAL GROWTH RATES. HE SAID ECOSOC MUST PLAY ROLE IN BUDGET PREPARATION, AGREED 1972 AUSTERITY MEASURES HAD TO BE DROPPED IN 1973, AND THOUGHT THERE SHOULD BE CONTINUING EFFORT TO DECREASE NON-PRODUCTIVE EXPENDITURES. HE URGED DECENTRALIZATION OF MANY UN ACTIVITIES, SUGGESTED STRENGTHENED REGIONAL COMMISSIONS COULD UNIFY AND COORDINATE REGIONAL ACTIVITIES AND SET REGIONAL PRIORITIES, AND SAID THIS WOULD RESULT IN SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS BECAUSE OF LOWER OPERATING COSTS.

COMITE 6--DRAFT RES ON ILC

ON OCT 11 ARGENTINA INTRODUCED DRAFT RES ON ILC REPORT IN BEHALF OF 14 DELS. AMEMDMENTS WERE PRESENTED BY UK, POLAND, GDR, BYELORUSSIA, GHANA, GABON, AND CYPRUS (L.920, 918, 922, 921, 923, 925, AND 926).UK SUGGESTED ALLOWING ILC TO DECIDE, AFTER REVIEWING SYG STUDY, TO BEGIN WORK ON NON-NAVIGATIONAL USES OF INTL WATERS. POLAND'S AMENDMENT RELATED TO ILC WORK ON CODIFICATION AND DEVELOPMENT OT INTL LAW. GDR URGED MAKING STATE RESPONSIBILITY PRIORITY TOPIC. AMENDMENTS FROM BYELORUSSIA, GHANA, AND GABON WOULD CHANGE ILC WORK SESSION TO 12 WEEKS; BYELORUSSIA'S AMENDMENT ALSO CONCERNED INTL WATERS. GABON AND CYPRUS URGED CLARIFYING WORDING ON STUDY OF LAWFUL BUT HAZARDOUS ACTS.

UN MEETINGS OCT. 12--

A.M.--GA PLENARY, COMITES 3, 4 AND 5

P.M.--GENERAL COMITE, SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE, AND COMITES  
2 AND 3

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 11 MAY 1999  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** n/a  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 12 OCT 1973  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** n/a  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** n/a  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:**  
**Disposition Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
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**Document Source:** ADS  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** n/a  
**Film Number:** n/a  
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**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
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**Office:** ACTION IO  
**Original Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 18  
**Previous Channel Indicators:**  
**Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** thigpegh  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 13 AUG 2001  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <13-Aug-2001 by elbezejf>; APPROVED <30-Oct-2001 by thigpegh>  
**Review Markings:**

Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 18  
**TAGS:** OGEN  
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NATO  
LAGOS  
HONG KONG  
JAKARTA  
LISBON  
PARIS

TOKYO  
BRASILIA  
LONDON  
MOSCOW  
NEW DELHI  
NICOSIA  
OSLO  
OTTAWA  
ROME  
STOCKHOLM  
VIENNA  
IAEA VIENNA

**Type:** TE

**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005